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More Than Three in Four Californians Are Worried About Contracting COVID-19

s COVID-19 cases climb statewide, 77% of Californians say they are concerned they or a family member will contract COVID-19, according to the latest tracking poll from CHCF and survey firm Ipsos.

The level of concern is higher for Californians with low incomes, with 81% saying they are concerned (see Figure 1). In addition, 85% of Latinos, who have been disproportionately impacted by COVID-19, say they are at least "somewhat" concerned, with 61% saying they are "very" concerned. Ninety percent of Asians say they are concerned.

The survey was conducted June 26–30, before California Governor Gavin Newsom ordered indoor restaurants and other businesses to shut down in many counties to contain the increasing spread of the new coronavirus. The share of Californians who say the shelter-in-place order is being relaxed too quickly has increased from 43% three weeks ago to 53% in this survey. In this latest poll, 27% say the pace is "just right," and 18% think the order is being relaxed "too slowly." Responses vary along ideological, racial, and geographic lines.

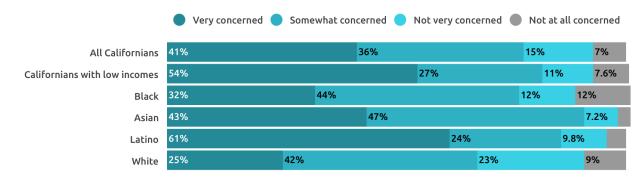
COVID-19 Tracking Poll Series

To help Californians and state policymakers understand evolving demands on the state's health care system during the COVID-19 pandemic, CHCF is working with survey firms on two fronts. CHCF and global survey firm **Ipsos** are assessing residents' desire for COVID-19 testing and their access to health care services. CHCF and **Truth on Call**, a physician marketresearch firm, are surveying different types of health care providers about availability of testing, personal protective equipment, and their experience in California's health care delivery system.

Download the charts and data for your own presentations and analyses. **Get all the results** from CHCF's surveys of California's health care providers and the general public in this collection.

Figure 1. Level of Concern Regarding Contracting COVID-19, All Californians Compared to Subgroups, July 8

How concerned are you that a family member will contract COVID-19?

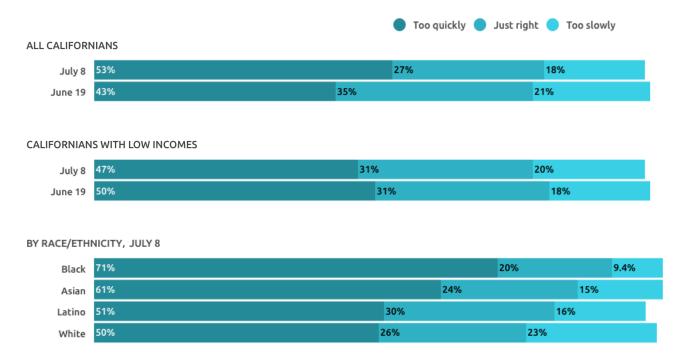


Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

This survey also finds that 73% of people who identify as "liberal" say the pace is too fast compared to 32% of those who identify as "conservative" (see Figure 2). Fifty-six percent of people who live in urban areas say the pace is too fast compared to 41% of those in rural areas. Seventy-one percent of Blacks think the state is reopening too quickly, a significantly higher share than that for Latinos (51%) and whites (50%).

Figure 2. Opinion About Whether Shelter-in-Place Order Relaxed Too Quickly, All Californians Compared to Subgroups, by Date

In your opinion, is the shelter-in-place order in California being relaxed too quickly, at just about the right pace, or too slowly?



 BY LOCATION JULY 8
 56%
 26%
 17%

 Suburban
 53%
 27%
 19%

 Rural
 41%
 24%
 25%

BY POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION, JULY 8

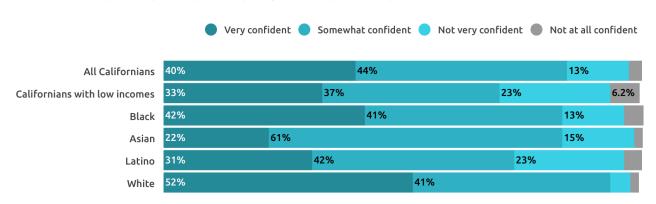
Conservative	32%	30%	37%			
Moderate	59%	21	7%	6 <mark>13</mark> 9		
Liberal	73%			20%		6.2%

Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Eighty-four percent of Californians say they are confident that, if infected, they or a family member can get the care they need (see Figure 3). Seventy percent of Californians with low incomes — defined as incomes at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF) — say they are "somewhat" or "very" confident they can get the care they need if infected with COVID-19. Confidence varies significantly by race, with 93% of white Californians saying they are confident compared to 73% of Latinos. Eighty-three percent of both Blacks and Asians say they are at least "somewhat" confident they can get the care they need.

When looking at the health care system as a whole, 57% of Californians say they are confident the system is prepared for another wave of COVID-19 cases (see Figure 4). White Californians have the highest rate of confidence in the health care system, with 63% saying they are "somewhat" or "very" confident, compared to 50% of Latinos.

Figure 3. Level of Confidence About Getting Care if Contracting COVID-19, All Californians Compared to Subgroups, July 8



How confident are you that you and your family can get the care you need if you contract COVID-19?

Figure 4. Level of Confidence About Health Care System Preparedness, All Californians Compared to Subgroups, July 8

How confident are you that our health care system is prepared for another wave of COVID-19 cases?

		Very	confident 🧲	Somewhat confident	Not v	ery confident 🌑 N	ot at all	confident
All Californians	18%		39%		33%			9.9%
Californians with low incomes 19%			35%		33%		13	%
Black	11%	42%		3	31%		14%	
Asian	9.1%	46%			34%			11%
Latino	18%		32%	40%	, D			9.4%
White	23%		40%			27%		8.7%

FIGURES 3 AND 4:

Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

With more sectors reopening, CHCF and Ipsos added new questions specifically for those who leave home to work. Of the 38% of Californians who say they "leave home to go to work," 75% say they are concerned about exposing members of their household to the coronavirus after being exposed at work (see Figure 5, page 5). Eighty-four percent of Latinos are concerned about exposing their family members compared to 59% of whites.

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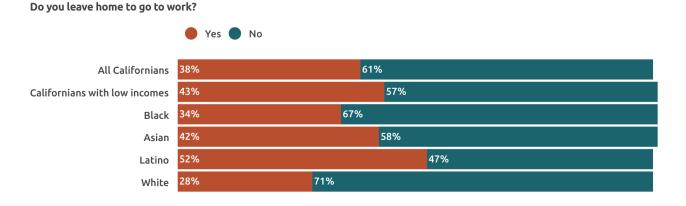
Eighty-three percent of those who leave home to go to work say their employer requires them to wear a mask at least "most of the time," with two-thirds saying their employer requires masks "all the time." The results vary by ethnicity, with 89% of Latinos required to wear a mask at least "most of the time," compared to 67% of whites. One in five whites (21%) say their employer requires a mask "none of the time" compared to 5.6% of Latinos.

Just over two-thirds of Californians (69%) who leave home to go to work say their employer has "done enough to ensure employees are safe where they work," while 21% say they have "not done enough." Nearly 10% say they don't know. More than 75% of Californians continue to say they follow recommended behaviors to slow the spread of the coronavirus "all" or "most" of the time (see Figure 6, page 6):

- 77% say they avoid unnecessary trips out of the home all or most of the time.
- 89% of Californians say they routinely wear a mask in public spaces all or most of the time, about 12 percentage points higher than in late April.
- 90% say they stay at least six feet away from others in public spaces all or most of the time.
- 91% say they frequently wash their hands with soap and water all or most of the time.

Consistent with the prior statewide poll, 8% of Californians say they have been tested for COVID-19 in the past week, and 11% say they would like the test (see Figure 7, page 8). As in previous rounds of the tracking poll, the majority of Californians say they don't think they need to get tested, and few Californians report trying and failing to get a COVID-19 test.

Nearly 10% of Californians say they had an in-person appointment with a provider in the last seven days (see Figure 8, page 9). Just over 7% of Californians say they had a "telehealth" appointment — a provider appointment by phone or video — in the last week. The share of Californians reporting telehealth visits nearly doubled from late March, when the CHCF/Ipsos surveys began, through late April (not shown). Since early May, the rate of people reporting telehealth visits has been stable, at around 7% to 8%.



OF THOSE WHO LEAVE HOME FOR WORK:

How concerned are you about exposing members after being exposed at work?

🕨 Very concerned 🔵 Somewhat concerned 🔵 Not very concerned 🌑 Not at all concerned

All Californians	38%		37%		15%			9%
Californians with low incomes	53%			29%			11%	7.1%
Latino	53%			31%			9.9%	
White	19%	40%			27%		14%	6

How often does your employer require you to wear a mask while working?



Do you think your employer has done enough to ensure employees are safe where you work, or haven't they done enough?

🕨 Done enough 🧲	🕨 Not done enough 🌘	Don't know
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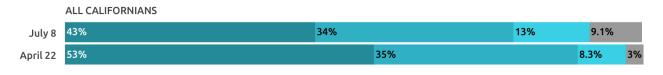
All Californians	69%	21%	6	9.4%
Californians with low incomes	72%	2	20%	8%
Latino	69%	20%	6	11%
White	73%		18%	8.1%

Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

In the last seven days, how often did you do the following:

All of the time Most of the time Some of the time None of the time

AVOID ALL UNNECESSARY TRIPS OUTSIDE OF YOUR HOME?



CALIFORNIANS WITH LOW INCOMES

July 8	52%	30%	7.5%	9.5%
April 22	53%	34%	11	1%

CALIFORNIANS BY RACE/ETHNICITY, JULY 8

Black	49%	36%		12%		%	
Asian	41%	41% 1			14%		
Latino	51%		29%	1	2%	7.1%	
White	36%	36%		14%	1-	4%	

WEAR A MASK IN PUBLIC SPACES?

	ALL CALIFORNIANS			
July 8	78%		11%	7.2%
April 22	58%	19%	9.3%	12%

CALIFORNIANS WITH LOW INCOMES

July 8	78%		12%	6.5%
April 22	60%	16%	9%	14%

CALIFORNIANS BY RACE/ETHNICITY, JULY 8

Black	86%		6.7%	5.5%
Asian	77%	13%	7	.7%
Latino	83%		10%	
White	73%	13%	10%	

Figure 6. Frequency of Doing Various Tasks, All Californians Compared to Subgroups, by Survey Date, continued

In the last seven days, how often did you do the following:

🔵 All of the time 🔵 Most of the time 🔵 Some of the time 🌑 None of the time

STAY AT LEAST SIX FEET AWAY FROM OTHERS IN PUBLIC SPACES?



CALIFORNIANS WITH LOW INCOMES

July 8	66%	21%	8%
April 22	68%	21%	8.7%

CALIFORNIANS BY RACE/ETHNICITY, JULY 8

Black	65%		27%		5.	1%
Asian	53%		43%			
Latino	71%			19%	5.8%	,
White	47%	40%			10%	

WASH YOUR HANDS FREQUENTLY WITH SOAP AND WATER?

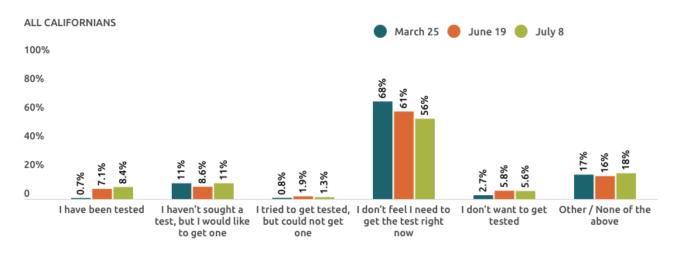


July 8	76%	13%	8.3%
April 22	84%	1	12%

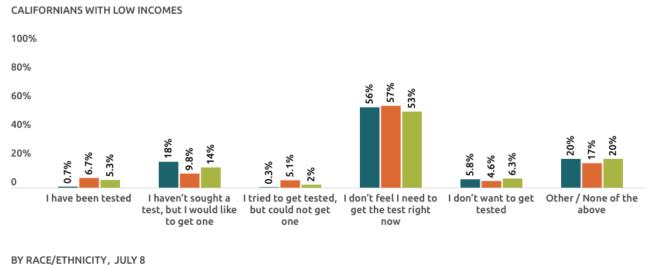
CALIFORNIANS BY RACE/ETHNICITY, JULY 8

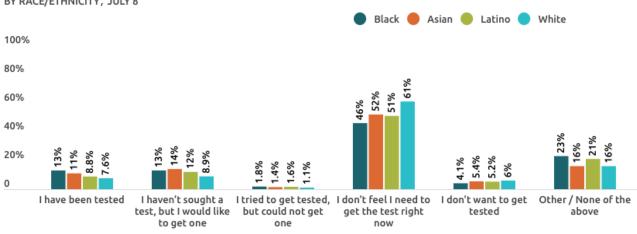
Black	68%		28%		4%
Asian	65%	22%	6	9.4%	
Latino	76%		17%		
White	63%	28%		7.7	%

Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.



In thinking of the last seven days, what has been your experience with the COVID-19 test?





Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.



In thinking of the last seven days, what has been your experience with health care overall?

Notes: The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points.

Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Source: CHCF/Ipsos survey of California residents age 18 and older.

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Methodology

This survey was conducted online in Ipsos's Omnibus using the web-enabled "KnowledgePanel," a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the California general population, not just the online population. It was conducted in English and Spanish. The study consisted of 1,156 representative interviews conducted among California residents who are at least 18 years old between June 26, 2020, and June 30, 2020. The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points.

About the Foundation

The California Health Care Foundation is dedicated to advancing meaningful, measurable improvements in the way the health care delivery system provides care to the people of California, particularly those with low incomes and those whose needs are not well served by the status quo. We work to ensure that people have access to the care they need, when they need it, at a price they can afford.

CHCF informs policymakers and industry leaders, invests in ideas and innovations, and connects with changemakers to create a more responsive, patient-centered health care system.

For more information, visit www.chcf.org.