

by Kristof Stremikis, director CHCF Market Analysis and Insight

Survey Shows Californians' Access to Care and Desire for Testing

HCF and survey firm Ipsos are conducting a weekly tracking survey of Californians' experience with COVID-19 testing and their access to health care services. The first survey was released March 27, 2020, and shows that few Californians (0.8%) report trying and failing to receive a COVID-19 test in the previous week (see Figure 1, page 2). While 11% of state residents say that they would like to get tested for the disease, 68% say they do not need to be tested now.

Californians with incomes at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF) are more likely to want a COVID-19 test (18% versus 11%). This may reflect the fact that Californians with low incomes are more likely to have chronic conditions that put them at higher risk from complications if they contract the new coronavirus that causes COVID-19.

In response to a question about their experience with health care over the last seven days, 68% of Californians say they had not sought care. The survey found some evidence that people are forgoing health care visits over concern about coronavirus. Less than 4% of residents report being unable to access care in a timely manner, saying they either tried and failed to make an appointment or that the wait was longer than they thought reasonable.

In response to a question about their experience with health care over the last seven days, 68% of Californians say they had not sought care. Less than 4% of residents report being unable to access care in a timely manner. Californians with incomes at or below the poverty guidelines are more likely to have seen a health care provider in person in the past week relative to the overall population (18% vs. 10%) (see Figure 2, page 3). However, Californians with low incomes are also more likely to report having to wait longer than they thought reasonable for an appointment. This is consistent with findings of previous surveys showing access challenges among patients with low incomes.

Changing Rules

In light of state and federal regulations being modified to make more health care providers eligible to be reimbursed for video or phone appointments, CHCF/Ipsos is also tracking the experience of people who visited a health care provider by video or phone. In Friday's survey, 3.6% of Californians report having a telehealth appointment in the past week.

COVID-19 Tracking Poll Series

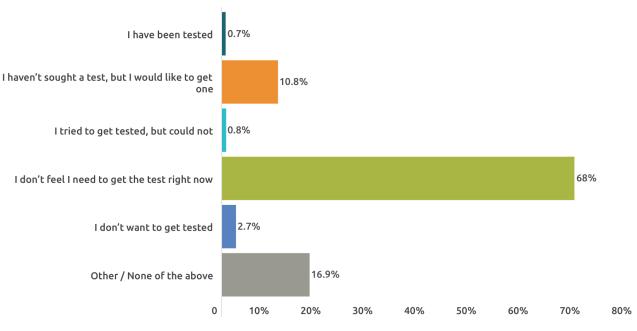
To help Californians and state policymakers understand evolving demands on the state's health care system during the COVID-19 pandemic, CHCF is working with survey firms on two fronts. CHCF and global survey firm **Ipsos** are assessing residents' desire for COVID-19 testing and their access to health care services. CHCF and **Truth on Call**, a physician marketresearch firm, are surveying hospital-based critical care, emergency department, and infectious disease physicians about staffing and the availability of testing, personal protective equipment (PPE), intensive care unit beds, and ventilators.

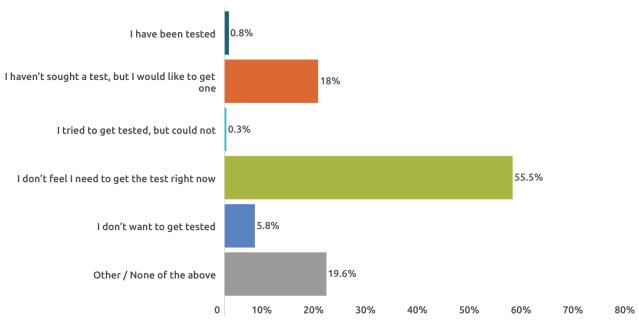
Download the charts and data for your own presentations and analyses. **Get all the results** from CHCF's surveys of California's health care providers and the general public in this collection.

Figure 1. Experience with COVID-19 Test, All Californians Compared to Californians with Low Incomes

In thinking of the last seven days, what has been your experience with the COVID-19 test?

ALL CALIFORNIANS





CALIFORNIANS WITH LOW INCOMES

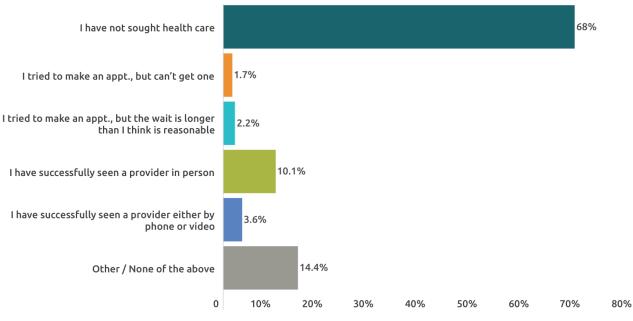
Notes: The margin of error is +/- 3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

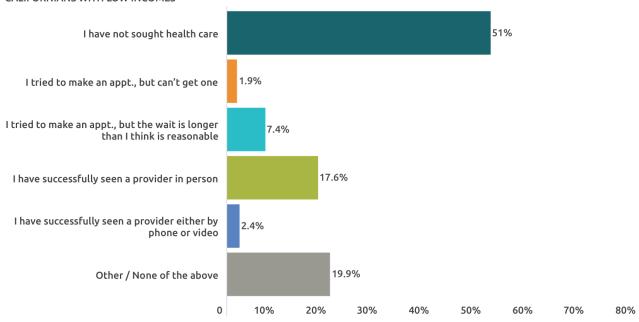
Source: CHCF/Ipsos survey of California residents age 18 and older, March 20-25, 2020.

Figure 2. Experience with Overall Health Care, All Californians Compared to Californians with Low Incomes

In thinking of the last seven days, what has been your experience with health care overall?

ALL CALIFORNIANS





CALIFORNIANS WITH LOW INCOMES

Notes: The margin of error is +/- 3.1 percentage points. Low income is defined as at or below 138% of the federal poverty guidelines (PDF). Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Source: CHCF/Ipsos survey of California residents age 18 and older, March 20-25, 2020.

Methodology

This survey was conducted online in Ipsos's Omnibus using the web-enabled "KnowledgePanel," a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the California general population, not just the online population. The study consisted of 1,113 representative interviews conducted among California residents who were at least 18 years old between March 20 and March 25, 2020. The margin of error is +/-3.1 percentage points.

About the Foundation

The California Health Care Foundation is dedicated to advancing meaningful, measurable improvements in the way the health care delivery system provides care to the people of California, particularly those with low incomes and those whose needs are not well served by the status quo. We work to ensure that people have access to the care they need, when they need it, at a price they can afford.

CHCF informs policymakers and industry leaders, invests in ideas and innovations, and connects with changemakers to create a more responsive, patient-centered health care system.

For more information, visit www.chcf.org.