Californians with Low Incomes*

Reference Points, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BY INCOME LEVEL</th>
<th>≤200% FPL</th>
<th>&gt;200% FPL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Californians (in millions)</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income spent on health care.</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Out-of-pocket expenses</td>
<td>$2,247</td>
<td>$5,458</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INSURANCE COVERAGE

- Public programs | 70% | 26% |
- Employment-based | 15% | 60% |
- Privately purchased | 4% | 8% |
- Uninsured | 11% | 5% |

Demographics, 2017

AGE GROUP

- Seniors 65+ 12%
- Children 0 to 17 27%
- Adults 18 to 64 61%

PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION, 2017

- 15% to 20%
- 21% to 26%
- 27% to 31%
- 32% to 39%

RACE/ETHNICITY

- American Indian / Alaska Native (1%)
- African American (6%)
- Asian (9%)
- White (20%)
- Latino (62%)
- Other (2%)

CITIZENSHIP

- US-Born Citizen 64%
- Naturalized Citizen 15%
- Non-Citizen 21%
- Other 2%

Note: Other includes Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander, and people who identify as being two or more races.

Note: The following counties were combined: Colusa, Glenn, and Tehama; Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, and Tuolumne; Del Norte, Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Sierra, Siskiyou, and Trinity.

*Low income is defined as household income of 200% or less of federal poverty level (FPL). In 2017, the FPL was $12,060 for a single person and $24,600 for a family of four.

Source: 2017 California Health Interview Survey, UCLA Center for Health Policy Research.
Self-Reported Health Status
BY INCOME* LEVEL, 2017

- ≤200% FPL
  - Excellent: 19%
  - Very Good: 22%
  - Good: 31%
  - Fair: 22%
  - Poor: 6%

- >200% FPL
  - Excellent: 28%
  - Very Good: 35%
  - Good: 26%
  - Fair: 8%
  - Poor: 2%

Note: Segments may not total 100% due to rounding.

Access to Care
BY INCOME* LEVEL, 2017

- ≤200 FPL
- >200 FPL

DIFFICULTY FINDING...

- Primary Care
  - 7%
  - 5%

- Specialty Care
  - 18%
  - 9%

PROBLEMS PAYING MEDICAL BILLS

- 12%
  - 8%

HEALTH CARE VISITS

- Routine Checkup†
  - ≤200 FPL: 72%
  - >200 FPL: 75%

- Emergency Room
  - ≤200 FPL: 24%
  - >200 FPL: 19%

- Emotional/Mental and/or Alcohol/Drug Issues†
  - ≤200 FPL: 17%
  - >200 FPL: 14%

HEALTH CONDITIONS

- Ever Diagnosed with Asthma
  - ≤200 FPL: 15%
  - >200 FPL: 16%

- Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year†
  - ≤200 FPL: 12%
  - >200 FPL: 9%

- Ever Diagnosed with Heart Disease†
  - ≤200 FPL: 7%
  - >200 FPL: 6%

DELAYED NEEDED CARE DUE TO COST OR LACK OF INSURANCE

- ≤200 FPL: 6%
- >200 FPL: 4%

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†Adults only.
Source: 2017 California Health Interview Survey, UCLA Center for Health Policy Research.